# Escalante (Seg 1 – upstream; Seg 2 – downstream) & Cottonwood Creeks – ORV Worksheets v. 4-26-11

Items in italics reflect comments made in stakeholder group discussions.

ORV	What is Special	Possible Threats to ORV	Current measures to protect Examples: NCA, ESA, Grazing	BLM Management Tools/Options	Other ways to
		Examples: Vandalism, trash, flow issues	Restrictions, Camping Restrictions, etc.	Examples: WSR, ACEC, SRMA, etc.	protect the ORV
Escalante Creek, Seg 1 (Scenic Class) Scenic	Cascading creek, potholes, prominent cliffs, varied colors in rock & vegetation; unusual "double canyon"  Scenic Class "A"	Increased traffic diminishes the experience.	Counting vehicles.  Focus law enforcement & maintenance on potholes.  New grazing agreement: building drift fences to protect cactus.  Visual Resource Management Class 2: minimal change allowed		
Escalante Creek, Seg 1 (Scenic Class)  Recreational	Primarily potholes area, with chutes, falls & plunge pools. Extreme kayaking during runoff; wading & camping later.	Dangerous behavior  Same as for Dominguez: Too much recreation, spreading out.  Ability of Escalante Ranch to dry up stream – usually don't.	ISF right: 4.0 cfs 3/1–3/31 & 6/15-7/31); 8.2 cfs 4/1-6/14; 1.5 cfs 8/1-2/28.(junior to Escalante Ranch right).  Escalante Ranch releases from reservoir to meet water needs downstream.  Designated campsites.  Focus law enforcement & maintenance on potholes.  "No shooting" area	Special regulations on kayakers.  Restrict particular uses to particular places.	
Escalante Creek, Seg 1 (Scenic Class) Geologic	Potholes – unique to have Precambrian gneiss eroded by stream into these formations.		Takes care of itself.		

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Escalante Creek, Seg 1 (Scenic Class) Wildlife	Exceptionally high quality peregrine falcon habitat.  BLM: In the area because of the canyon rims and water, which draws their prey.  Others: should remove this ORV because of lack of evidence of their presence after 2009.	People aren't really a threat – they nest in skyscrapers in cities. Escalante Ranch could dry up stream.	BLM sensitive species.  Monitored; pair observed '08-'09.  ISF right: 4.0 cfs 3/1–3/31 & 6/15-7/31); 8.2 cfs 4/1-6/14; 1.5 cfs 8/1-2/28.		
Escalante Creek, Seg 1 (Scenic Class) Vegetation	Giant helleborine orchid, rare in CO Mancos columbine/ Eastwoods monkeyflower wetland (G2) Eastwood's monkeyflower (BLM sensitive) in hanging gardens alkali cordgrass saltmeadow, rare in CO Other veg. ORV's dropped out after re-assessment of vegetation rareness.	People Drought Gas drilling/ fracking on private land in the area could affect hydrology and/ or water quality.	ACEC for hanging gardens and saltmeadow (1895 acres) — impact on Esc Ranch avoided by agreement to allow continued grazing.  State natural area  New grazing agreement: building drift fences to protect cactus.  ISF right: 4.0 cfs 3/1–3/31 & 6/15-7/31); 8.2 cfs 4/1-6/14; 1.5 cfs 8/1-2/28.	Vegetation on rim isn't related to the creek (although is related to hydrology of the area) — may not be a legitimate ORV.	
Escalante Creek, Seg 2 (Rec class) Fish	Bluehead, flannelmouth sucker resident, spawning habitat (BLM, CO sensitive)  Recent survey showed the fish thriving.  Access up and down the stream at the right times are important for the fish.	Ability of Escalante Ranch to dry up stream – usually don't.	BLM Sensitive status.  Landowners restrict access.  Landowner reservoir releases benefit fish.	If this segment wasn't in the NCA, it would have been tossed out of consideration for WSR status by the GJ stakeholder process b/c of too much private land.	

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Escalante Creek, Seg 2 (Rec class) Wildlife	Desert bighorn – really historically there? Old remains found on Glade Park, in Montrose County  river otter – really there? No one present has seen in 20 years. DOW confirms no recent sightings.  peregrine falcon	DOW hunting tags for bighorn (3).  Natural predators.	Escalante Ranch doesn't allow bighorn hunting.		
Cottonwood Creek (Scenic class) Vegetation	A-ranked occurrence of narrowleaf cottonwood/ skunkbush sumac riparian woodland (G3)	Wildfire Upstream water rights? Grazing – if not managed appropriately.	Protected by remoteness/ difficult access.		

#### Existing Uses – Escalante Creek

- hiking
- drunken parties
- a maintained road bisects the stream corridors
- grazing
- kayaking
- rock climbing (segment 2)
- traffic count: guess 12,000/ year (will check)
- ATV's on the road.
- hunting
- access to Forest Service land via 4-wheel-drive
- power lines (segment 2): vehicle access required for maintenance, repair and replacement activities
- mountain biking
- horseback riding
- agriculture: grazing, hay at the Forks; need horse access.
- Bernice Musser takes people on tours.

### Existing Uses – Cottonwood Creek

- grazing
- hunting
- ATV's (no access in canyon; north and west on rim)